Package: GOSemSim (via r-universe)

November 1, 2026

Type Package

Title GO-terms Semantic Similarity Measures

Version 2.38.3

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Description The semantic comparisons of Gene Ontology (GO) annotations provide quantitative ways to compute similarities between genes and gene groups, and have became important basis for many bioinformatics analysis approaches. GOSemSim is an R package for semantic similarity computation among GO terms, sets of GO terms, gene products and gene clusters. GOSemSim implemented five methods proposed by Resnik, Schlicker, Jiang, Lin and Wang respectively.

Depends R (>= 4.2.0)

LinkingTo Rcpp

Imports AnnotationDbi, DBI, digest, GO.db, methods, rlang, stats, utils, yulab.utils (>= 0.2.3)

Suggests AnnotationHub, BiocManager, clusterProfiler, DOSE, knitr, org.Hs.eg.db, prettydoc, readr, rmarkdown, testthat, tidyr, tidyselect, ROCR

VignetteBuilder knitr

ByteCompile true

License Artistic-2.0

Encoding UTF-8

URL https://yulab-smu.top/biomedical-knowledge-mining-book/

BugReports https://github.com/YuLab-SMU/GOSemSim/issues

biocViews Annotation, GO, Clustering, Pathways, Network, Software

Roxygen list(markdown = TRUE)

Config/roxygen2/version 8.0.0

Config/pak/sysreqs cmake make libpng-dev libuv1-dev libssl-dev zlib1g-dev

Repository Bioconductor 3.23

Date/Publication 2026-06-28 07:34:48 UTC

RemoteUrl https://github.com/bioc/GOSemSim

RemoteRef RELEASE_3_23

RemoteSha 6979ad7531563d8d0d91acf450d208fabd93b05d

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`buildGOmap` *buildGOmap*

Description

Addding indirect GO annotation

Usage

```
buildGOmap(TERM2GENE)
```

Arguments

`TERM2GENE`	data.frame with two or three columns of GO TERM, GENE and ONTOLOGY (optional)

Details

provided by a data.frame of GO TERM (column 1), GENE (column 2) and ONTOLOGY (optional) that describes GO direct annotation, this function will add indirect GO annotation of genes.

Value

data.frame, GO annotation with direct and indirect annotation

Author(s)

Yu Guangchuang

---

clusterSim *Semantic similarity between two gene clusters*

Description

Semantic similarity between two gene clusters

Usage

```
clusterSim(
  cluster1,
  cluster2,
  semData,
  measure = "Wang",
  drop = "IEA",
  combine = "BMA"
)
```

Arguments

cluster1	A set of gene IDs
cluster2	Another set of gene IDs
semData	GOSemSimDATA object
measure	One of "Resnik", "Lin", "Rel", "Jiang", "TCSS" and "Wang" methods.
drop	Evidence codes to drop; use NULL to keep all GO annotations
combine	One of "max", "avg", "rcmax", "BMA" methods, used to combine multiple term scores.

Value

similarity

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

See Also

goSim() mgoSim() geneSim() mgeneSim() clusterSim() mclusterSim()

Examples

```
d <- godata('org.Hs.eg.db', ont = "MF", computeIC = FALSE)
cluster1 <- c("835", "5261", "241", "994")
cluster2 <- c("307", "308", "317", "321", "506", "540", "378", "388", "396")
clusterSim(cluster1, cluster2, semData = d, measure = "Wang")
```

---

combineScores *combining similarity matrix to similarity score*

Description

Functions for combining similarity matrix to similarity score

Usage

```
combineScores(SimScores, combine)
```

Arguments

SimScores	similarity matrix
combine	combine method

Value

similarity value

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

---

geneSim *Semantic similarity between two genes*

Description

Given two genes, calculate their semantic similarity and return the score with corresponding GO terms.

Usage

```
geneSim(gene1, gene2, semData, measure = "Wang", drop = "IEA", combine = "BMA")
```

Arguments

gene1	Entrez gene ID
gene2	Another Entrez gene ID
semData	GOSemSimDATA object
measure	One of "Resnik", "Lin", "Rel", "Jiang", "TCSS" and "Wang" methods.
drop	Evidence codes to drop; use NULL to keep all GO annotations
combine	One of "max", "avg", "rcmax", "BMA" methods, used to combine multiple term scores.

Value

A list containing similarity value and corresponding GO terms

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

See Also

goSim() mgoSim() mgeneSim() clusterSim() mclusterSim()

Examples

```
d <- godata('org.Hs.eg.db', ont = "MF", computeIC = FALSE)
geneSim("241", "251", semData = d, measure = "Wang")
```

---

get_organism *Get organism name from OrgDb object*

Description

Get organism name from OrgDb object

Usage

```
get_organism(object)
```

Arguments

object	OrgDb object or OrgDb package name

Value

Organism name

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

go_term_table *Information content of GO terms*

Description

These datasets are the information contents of GOterms.

References

Yu et al. (2010) GOSemSim: an R package for measuring semantic similarity among GO terms and gene products *Bioinformatics* (Oxford, England), 26:7 976–978, April 2010. ISSN 1367-4803 http://bioinformatics.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/content/abstract/26/7/976 PMID: 20179076

godata *godata*

Description

prepare GO DATA for measuring semantic similarity

Usage

```
godata(
  OrgDb = NULL,
  annoDb = NULL,
  keytype = "ENTREZID",
  ont,
  computeIC = TRUE,
  processTCSS = FALSE,
  cutoff = NULL
)
```

Arguments

OrgDb	OrgDb object (will be removed in future, please use annoDb instead)
annoDb	GO annotation database, can be OrgDb or a data.frame contains three columns of 'GENE', 'GO' and 'ONTOLOGY'.
keytype	keytype
ont	one of 'BP', 'MF', 'CC'
computeIC	logical, whether computer IC
processTCSS	logical, whether to prepare TCSS data. TCSS requires computeIC = TRUE, which is enabled automatically when processTCSS = TRUE.
cutoff	topology cutoff for TCSS subgraph construction. If NULL, empirical defaults are used; users can estimate a cutoff with tcss_cutoff().

Value

GOSemSimDATA object

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

GOSemSimDATA-class *Class "GOSemSimDATA" This class stores IC and gene to go mapping for semantic similarity measurement*

Description

Class "GOSemSimDATA" This class stores IC and gene to go mapping for semantic similarity measurement

Slots

`keys` gene ID

`ont` ontology

`IC` IC data

`geneAnno` gene to GO mapping

`tcssdata` tcssdata

`metadata` metadata

---

goSim *Semantic similarity between two GO terms*

Description

Given two GO IDs, calculate their semantic similarity.

Usage

```
goSim(GOID1, GOID2, semData, measure = "Wang")
```

Arguments

`GOID1`	GO ID 1
`GOID2`	GO ID 2
`semData`	GOSemSimDATA object
`measure`	One of "Resnik", "Lin", "Rel", "Jiang", "TCSS" and "Wang" methods.

Value

similarity

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

See Also

goSim() mgoSim() geneSim() mgeneSim() clusterSim() mclusterSim()

Examples

```
d <- godata('org.Hs.eg.db', ont = "MF", computeIC = FALSE)
goSim("GO:0004022", "GO:0005515", semData = d, measure = "Wang")
```

---

infoContentMethod *information content based methods*

Description

Information Content Based Methods for semantic similarity measuring

Usage

```
infoContentMethod(ID1, ID2, method, godata)
```

Arguments

ID1	Ontology Term
ID2	Ontology Term
method	one of "Resnik", "Jiang", "Lin" and "Rel", "TCSS".
godata	GOSemSimDATA object

Details

implemented for methods proposed by Resnik, Jiang, Lin and Schlicker.

Value

semantic similarity score

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

mclusterSim *Pairwise semantic similarities for a list of gene clusters*

Description

Calculate pairwise semantic similarities for a list of gene clusters.

Usage

```
mclusterSim(clusters, semData, measure = "Wang", drop = "IEA", combine = "BMA")
```

Arguments

clusters	A list of gene clusters
semData	GOSemSimDATA object
measure	One of "Resnik", "Lin", "Rel", "Jiang", "TCSS" and "Wang" methods.
drop	Evidence codes to drop; use NULL to keep all GO annotations
combine	One of "max", "avg", "rcmax", "BMA" methods, used to combine multiple term scores.

Value

similarity matrix

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

See Also

goSim() mgoSim() geneSim() mgeneSim() clusterSim() mclusterSim()

Examples

```
d <- godata('org.Hs.eg.db', ont = "MF", computeIC = FALSE)
cluster1 <- c("835", "5261", "241")
cluster2 <- c("578", "582")
cluster3 <- c("307", "308", "317")
clusters <- list(a = cluster1, b = cluster2, c = cluster3)
mclusterSim(clusters, semData = d, measure = "Wang")
```

mgeneSim *Pairwise semantic similarity for a list of genes*

Description

Calculate pairwise semantic similarities for a given list of genes.

Usage

```
mgeneSim(
  genes,
  semData,
  measure = "Wang",
  drop = "IEA",
  combine = "BMA",
  verbose = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

genes	A list of Entrez gene IDs
semData	GOSemSimDATA object
measure	One of "Resnik", "Lin", "Rel", "Jiang", "TCSS" and "Wang" methods.
drop	Evidence codes to drop; use NULL to keep all GO annotations
combine	One of "max", "avg", "rcmax", "BMA" methods, used to combine multiple term scores.
verbose	Whether to show a progress bar

Value

similarity matrix

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

See Also

goSim() mgoSim() geneSim() mgeneSim() clusterSim() mclusterSim()

Examples

```
d <- godata('org.Hs.eg.db', ont = "MF", computeIC = FALSE)
mgeneSim(c("835", "5261", "241"), semData = d, measure = "Wang")
```

mgoSim *Semantic similarity between two GO term sets*

Description

Given two sets of GO terms, calculate their semantic similarity.

Usage

```
mgoSim(GO1, GO2, semData, measure = "Wang", combine = "BMA")
```

Arguments

GO1	A set of GO terms
GO2	Another set of GO terms
semData	GOSemSimDATA object
measure	One of "Resnik", "Lin", "Rel", "Jiang", "TCSS" and "Wang" methods.
combine	One of "max", "avg", "rcmax", "BMA" methods, used to combine multiple term scores.

Value

similarity

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

See Also

goSim() mgoSim() geneSim() mgeneSim() clusterSim() mclusterSim()

Examples

```
d <- godata('org.Hs.eg.db', ont = "MF", computeIC = FALSE)
go1 <- c("GO:0004022", "GO:0004024", "GO:0004023")
go2 <- c("GO:0009055", "GO:0020037")
mgoSim("GO:0003824", go2, semData = d, measure = "Wang")
mgoSim(go1, go2, semData = d, measure = "Wang")
```

read.blast2go *read.blast2go*

Description

given a BLAST2GO file, this function extracts the information from it and make it use for TERM2GENE.

Usage

```
read.blast2go(file, add_indirect_GO = FALSE)
```

Arguments

file	BLAST2GO file
add_indirect_GO	whether add indirect GO annotation

Value

a data frame with three columns: GENE, GO and ONTOLOGY

read.gaf *read.gaf*

Description

parse GAF files

Usage

```
read.gaf(file, asis = FALSE, add_indirect_GO = FALSE)

parse_gff(file, asis = FALSE, add_indirect_GO = FALSE)
```

Arguments

file	GAF file
asis	logical, whether output the original contains of the file and only works if 'add_indirect_GO = FALSE'
add_indirect_GO	whether to add indirect GO annotation

Details

given a GAF file, this function extracts the information from it

Value

A data.frame. Original table if 'asis' works, otherwise contains 3 conlumns of 'GENE', 'GO' and 'ONTOLOGY'

`tcss_cutoff` *determine the topological cutoff for TCSS method*

Description

determine the topological cutoff for TCSS method

Usage

```
tcss_cutoff(
  OrgDb = NULL,
  keytype = "ENTREZID",
  ont,
  combine_method = "max",
  ppidata
)
```

Arguments

`OrgDb`	OrgDb object
`keytype`	keytype
`ont`	ontology : "BP", "MF", "CC"
`combine_method`	one of "max", "BMA", "avg", "rcmax", "rcmax.avg"
`ppidata`	A data.frame contains positive set and negative set. Positive set is PPI pairs that already verified. ppidata has three columns, column 1 and 2 are character, column 3 must be logical value:TRUE/FALSE.

Value

numeric, topological cutoff for TCSS subgraph construction. The returned value can be passed to `godata()` via the `cutoff` argument together with `processTCSS = TRUE`.

Examples

```
## Not run:
    library(org.Hs.eg.db)
    library(STRINGdb)

    string_db <- STRINGdb$new(version = "11.0", species = 9606,
    score_threshold = 700)
    string_proteins <- string_db$get_proteins()

    #get relationship
```

```
    ppi <- string_db$get_interactions(string_proteins$protein_external_id)

    ppi$from <- vapply(ppi$from, function(e)
                       strsplit(e, "9606.")[[1]][2], character(1))
    ppi$to <- vapply(ppi$to, function(e)
                       strsplit(e, "9606.")[[1]][2], character(1))
    len <- nrow(ppi)

    #select length
    s_len <- 100
    pos_1 <- sample(len, s_len, replace = T)
    #negative set
    pos_2 <- sample(len, s_len, replace = T)
    pos_3 <- sample(len, s_len, replace = T)
    #union as ppidata
    ppidata <- data.frame(pro1 = c(ppi$from[pos_1], ppi$from[pos_2]),
     pro2 = c(ppi$to[pos_1], ppi$to[pos_3]),
     label = c(rep(TRUE, s_len), rep(FALSE, s_len)),
     stringsAsFactors = FALSE)

    cutoff <- tcss_cutoff(OrgDb = org.Hs.eg.db, keytype = "ENSEMBLPROT",
    ont = "BP", combine_method = "max", ppidata)

    semData <- godata(annoDb = org.Hs.eg.db, keytype = "ENSEMBLPROT",
    ont = "BP", computeIC = TRUE, processTCSS = TRUE, cutoff = cutoff)

## End(Not run)
```

`termSim` *termSim*

Description

Measure similarities between two term vectors.

Usage

```
termSim(
  t1,
  t2,
  semData,
  method = c("Wang", "Resnik", "Rel", "Jiang", "Lin", "TCSS")
)
```

Arguments

`t1`	Term vector
`t2`	Term vector
`semData`	GOSemSimDATA object
`method`	One of "Wang", "Resnik", "Rel", "Jiang", "Lin", "TCSS"

Details

Provide two term vectors, this function calculates their similarities.

The TCSS method requires `semData` generated by `godata()` with `computeIC = TRUE` and `processTCSS = TRUE`.

Value

score matrix

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

`wangMethod_internal` *wangMethod*

Description

Method Wang for semantic similarity measuring

Usage

```
wangMethod_internal(ID1, ID2, ont = "BP")
```

Arguments

`ID1`	Ontology Term
`ID2`	Ontology Term
`ont`	Ontology

Value

semantic similarity score

Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu https://yulab-smu.top

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